

TP7 : Route statique résumée et route par défaut

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1 - Examen des routes statiques

Etape 1

→ On se connecte aux 3 routeurs en utilisant le mot de passe **cisco** puis on passe en mode **privilégié** avec la commande **en** en utilisant le mot de passe **class** :

```
Password:
```

```
R1>en
```

```
Password:
```

```
R1#
```

```
Password:
```

```
R2>en
```

```
Password:
```

```
R2#
```

```
Password:
```

```
R3>en
```

```
Password:
```

```
R3#
```

→ On entre la commande **sh run** sur les 3 routeurs pour **consulter la configuration** actuelle du routage statique :

R1 :

```
ip route 192.168.2.0 255.255.255.0 172.16.2.2  
ip route 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0 172.16.2.2  
ip route 172.16.1.0 255.255.255.0 172.16.2.2
```

R2 :

```
ip route 172.16.3.0 255.255.255.0 Serial10/0/0  
ip route 192.168.2.0 255.255.255.0 Serial10/0/1
```

R3 :

```
ip route 172.16.3.0 255.255.255.0 192.168.1.2  
ip route 172.16.2.0 255.255.255.0 192.168.1.2  
ip route 172.16.1.0 255.255.255.0 192.168.1.2
```

3

→ On entre la commande **show ip route** pour afficher la table de routage :

R1:

```
S      172.16.1.0 [1/0] via 172.16.2.2
C      172.16.2.0 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
C      172.16.3.0 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
S      192.168.1.0/24 [1/0] via 172.16.2.2
S      192.168.2.0/24 [1/0] via 172.16.2.2
```

R2:

```
C      172.16.1.0 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
C      172.16.2.0 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
S      172.16.3.0 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
C      192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, Serial0/0/1
S      192.168.2.0/24 is directly connected, Serial0/0/1
```

R3:

```
S      172.16.1.0 [1/0] via 192.168.1.2
S      172.16.2.0 [1/0] via 192.168.1.2
S      172.16.3.0 [1/0] via 192.168.1.2
C      192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, Serial0/0/1
C      192.168.2.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
```

Etape 2

→ On effectue un **ping** des deux autres ordinateurs à partir de l'invite de commande des 3 ordinateurs :

PC1:

```
ping 172.16.1.10
```

```
Ping statistics for 172.16.1.10:
```

```
Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 3, Lost = 1 (25% loss),
```

```
ping 192.168.2.10
```

```
Ping statistics for 192.168.2.10:
```

```
Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 3, Lost = 1 (25% loss),
```

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PC2:

```
ping 172.16.3.10
```

```
Ping statistics for 172.16.3.10:
```

```
Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
```

```
ping 192.168.2.10
```

```
Ping statistics for 192.168.2.10:
```

```
Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
```

PC3:

```
ping 172.16.3.10
```

```
Ping statistics for 172.16.3.10:
```

```
Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
```

```
ping 172.16.1.10
```

```
Ping statistics for 172.16.1.10:
```

```
Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
```

* Tout les test ping ont donc aboutis.

2 - Résumé des routes statiques (routeur R3)

Etape 1

→ On passe en mode configuration sur le routeur R3 avec **conf t** et on remplace les routes statiques par une route agrégée avec la commande **no ip route (ip destination) (msr) (saut suivant)** et la commande **ip route (ip destination) (msr) (saut suivant)** :

```
R3#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
R3(config)#no ip route 172.16.1.0 255.255.255.0 192.168.1.2
R3(config)#no ip route 172.16.2.0 255.255.255.0 192.168.1.2
R3(config)#no ip route 172.16.3.0 255.255.255.0 192.168.1.2
R3(config)#ip route 172.16.0.0 255.255.252.0 192.168.1.2
```

Etape 2

→ On quitte le mode de configuration du routeur R3 avec **CTRL + Z** puis on enregistre sa configuration avec la commande **copy run start** :

```
R3(config)#^Z
R3#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
copy run start
Destination filename [startup-config]?
Building configuration...
[OK]
```

Etape 3

→ On observe sa nouvelle configuration du routage statique en tapant à nouveau **sh run** :

```
ip route 172.16.0.0 255.255.252.0 192.168.1.2
```

→ On observe aussi sa nouvelle table de routage avec **show ip route** :

```
S       172.16.0.0 [1/0] via 192.168.1.2
C       192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, Serial0/0/1
C       192.168.2.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
```

Etape 4

→ On vérifie à partir de l'invite de commande du PC3 si les **test ping** aboutissent toujours :

```
C:\>ping 172.16.3.10

Pinging 172.16.3.10 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 172.16.3.10: bytes=32 time=25ms TTL=125
Reply from 172.16.3.10: bytes=32 time=11ms TTL=125
Reply from 172.16.3.10: bytes=32 time=27ms TTL=125
Reply from 172.16.3.10: bytes=32 time=11ms TTL=125

Ping statistics for 172.16.3.10:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 11ms, Maximum = 27ms, Average = 18ms

C:\>ping 172.16.1.10

Pinging 172.16.1.10 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 172.16.1.10: bytes=32 time=10ms TTL=126
Reply from 172.16.1.10: bytes=32 time=6ms TTL=126
Reply from 172.16.1.10: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=126
Reply from 172.16.1.10: bytes=32 time=10ms TTL=126

Ping statistics for 172.16.1.10:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 1ms, Maximum = 10ms, Average = 6ms
```

* Ils aboutissent donc toujours

3 - Configuration d'un réseau d'extrémité (routeur R1)

Etape 1

→ On passe en mode configuration sur le routeur R1 et on **remplace** les **routes statiques** par une **route agrégée** :

```
R1#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
R1(config)#no ip route 172.16.1.0 255.255.255.0 172.16.2.2
R1(config)#no ip route 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0 172.16.2.2
R1(config)#no ip route 192.168.2.0 255.255.255.0 172.16.2.2
R1(config)#ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 172.16.2.2
```

Etape 2

→ On quitte le mode configuration et on enregistre la configuration :

```
R1(config)#^Z
R1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

R1#copy run start
Destination filename [startup-config]?
Building configuration...
[OK]
```

Etape 3

→ On observe la nouvelle configuration du routage statique avec **sh run** :

```
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 172.16.2.2
```

→ On observe la nouvelle table de routage avec **show ip route** :

```
C          172.16.2.0 is directly connected, Serial10/0/0
C          172.16.3.0 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
S*        0.0.0.0/0 [1/0] via 172.16.2.2
```

Etape 4

→ On teste avec l'invite de commande de PC1 que les **test ping** aboutissent toujours :

```
C:\>ping 172.16.1.10

Pinging 172.16.1.10 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 172.16.1.10: bytes=32 time=4ms TTL=126
Reply from 172.16.1.10: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=126
Reply from 172.16.1.10: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=126
Reply from 172.16.1.10: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=126

Ping statistics for 172.16.1.10:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 1ms, Maximum = 4ms, Average = 1ms

C:\>ping 192.168.2.10

Pinging 192.168.2.10 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.2.10: bytes=32 time=6ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.2.10: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.2.10: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.2.10: bytes=32 time=7ms TTL=125

Ping statistics for 192.168.2.10:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 3ms, Maximum = 7ms, Average = 4ms
```

* Ils aboutissent toujours